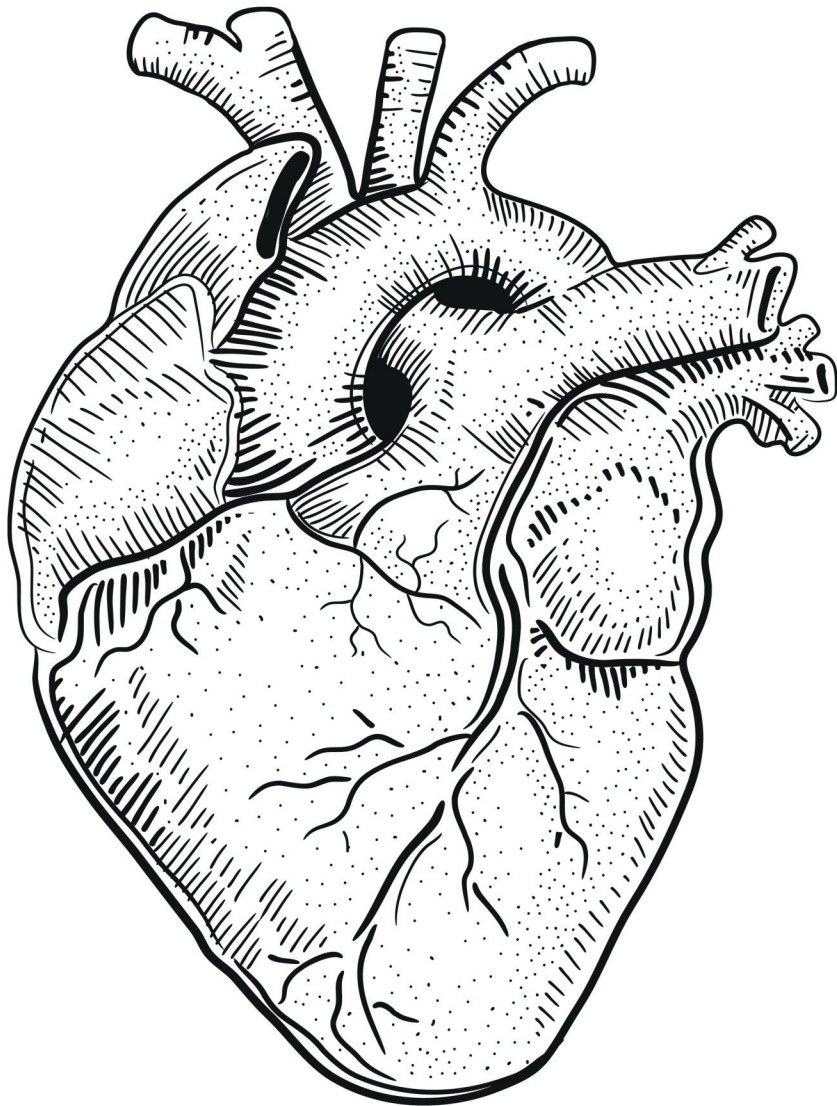


Moje



bije dla Ciebie